## GRAMMAR:

**Conditional Sentences / If - Clauses Type I , II and III**

## A. Conditional Sentence Type 1:

→ It is possible and also very likely that the condition will be fulfilled.

Form: If + Simple Present >>> Future (= will + bare infinitive)

Example: If I find her address, I'll send her an invitation.

## Exercise :

**Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type I ) by putting the verbs into the correct form.**

1.If you (send) …………send…………this letter now, she (receive)………will receive ……………………… . it tomorrow .

2. If I (do)……………do………… this test, I (improve ) ………………will improve……………… my English.

3. Peggy (go ) ……………will go ……………… shopping if she (have) …………has……………… time in the afternoon.

4 .Simon (go) ……………will go ……………… to London next week if he (get ) …………gets……………   a cheap flight.

5. If they (study / not ) ………do not study………………..harder, they (pass / not ) …………will not pass……………….... the exam.

6. If it (rain ) ………rains ……………. tomorrow, I (have to / not ) …………I will not have to ……………………water the plants.

## B. Conditional Sentence Type 2 :

→ It is possible but very unlikely, that the condition will be fulfilled.

Form: if + Simple Past >>> Conditional (= would + bare infinitive)

Example: If I found her address, I would send her an invitation.


## Exercise :

**Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type II ) by putting the verbs into the correct form.**

1. If I ( be ) …………was…………… rich, my life ( change ) ……………would change………… completely.

2.I ( invite ) ……………would invite …………...all my friends if ( have ) ………had……………….. a house by the beach.

3. If we (have) ……………had……… a yacht, we (sail) ………………would sail………… the seven seas.

4.If they (tell) …………told ……………… their father, he (be) ………would be………………very angry.

5. We (help ) ……………would help …………… you if we (know ) ………...knew ……………...how.

6.My brother (buy ) …………would buy ………………..a sports car if he (have ) ………had……………the money.

## C. Conditional  Sentence  Type  3 :

→ It is impossible that the condition will be fulfilled because it refers to the past.

Form: if + Past Perfect, Conditional II (= would + have + Past Participle)

Example: If I had found her address, I would have sent her an invitation.

## Exercise :

**Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type III ) by putting the verbs into the correct form.**

1.If you (study ) …………had studied ……………… for the test, you (pass ) ………would have passed ……………………it.

2.If you (ask ) ……………had asked ……………me, I (help ) ………………would have helped ……you.

3.If you (speak ) ……had spoken … English, she (understand) …would have understood.

4.I (write ) …………would have written …………....you a postcard if I (have ) ………had…………………..     your address.

5.If it (not/ start ) ……………had not started … to rain, we (walk ) ……would have walked………………..to the museum.

6.If she (take ) ………had taken ………………… A taxi , she (not / arrive ) …………would not have arrived late.

---

*"Embarking on the journey of learning English is akin to opening the doors to a linguistic tapestry, weaving the threads of eloquence, understanding, and global communication. It's the symphony that harmonizes cultures and broadens the horizon of intellectual exploration."*