**Faculty of science and technology Components of a Paragraph**

**Topic Sentence**

* **Definition:** The topic sentence presents the main idea of the paragraph.
* **Characteristics:** Typically the first sentence; should be clear and concise.
* **Example:** "Dogs are excellent companions for families."

**Supporting Details**

* **Definition:** Supporting details provide evidence, examples, or explanations that reinforce the topic sentence.
* **Characteristics:** These can include facts, statistics, anecdotes, or descriptions.
* **Example:** "They are loyal, playful, and can help reduce stress."

**Concluding Sentence**

* **Definition:** The concluding sentence summarizes the main idea or offers a final thought.
* **Characteristics:** Wraps up the paragraph and reinforces the topic.
* **Example:** "For these reasons, dogs make wonderful family pets."

**Example Paragraph**

**Paragraph:**  
"Gardening is a fulfilling hobby that offers numerous benefits. Firstly, it allows individuals to connect with nature and appreciate the beauty of plants and flowers. Furthermore, gardening can provide fresh produce, promoting healthier eating habits. Lastly, tending to a garden can be a form of stress relief, allowing people to unwind and enjoy their surroundings. In summary, gardening enriches lives by fostering a connection to nature, enhancing health, and reducing stress."

**Component Identification**

1. **Topic Sentence:**  
   *"Gardening is a fulfilling hobby that offers numerous benefits."*
   * This sentence introduces the main idea of the paragraph.
2. **Supporting Details:**
   * *"Firstly, it allows individuals to connect with nature and appreciate the beauty of plants and flowers."*
   * *"Furthermore, gardening can provide fresh produce, promoting healthier eating habits."*
   * *"Lastly, tending to a garden can be a form of stress relief, allowing people to unwind and enjoy their surroundings."*
   * These sentences provide specific examples and explanations that support the topic sentence.
3. **Concluding Sentence:**  
   *"In summary, gardening enriches lives by fostering a connection to nature, enhancing health, and reducing stress."*
   * This sentence wraps up the paragraph and reinforces the main idea presented in the topic sentence.